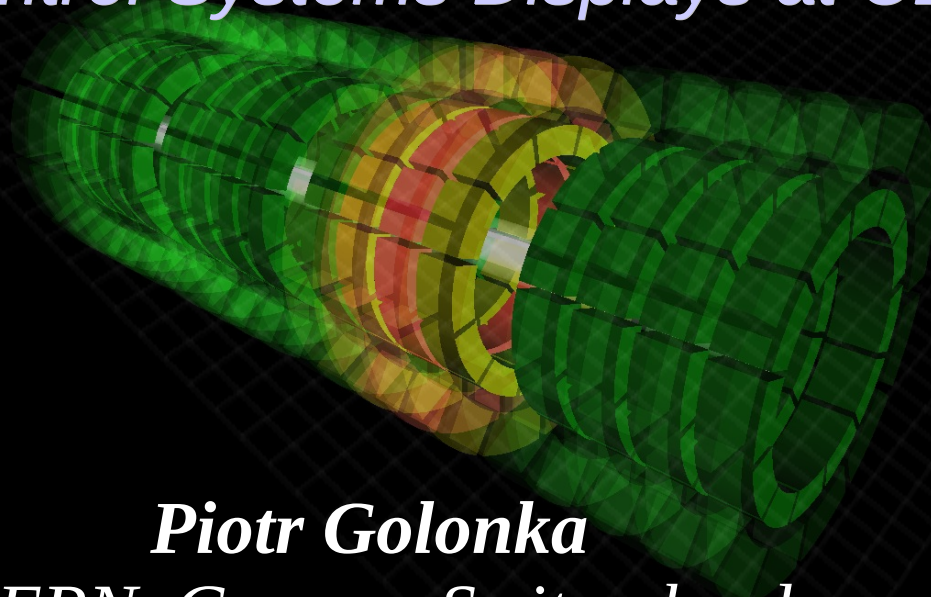




Towards 3D Human Machine Interfaces

*Generic 3D Viewer Extension
for the Control Systems Displays at CERN*



***Piotr Golonka**
CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*

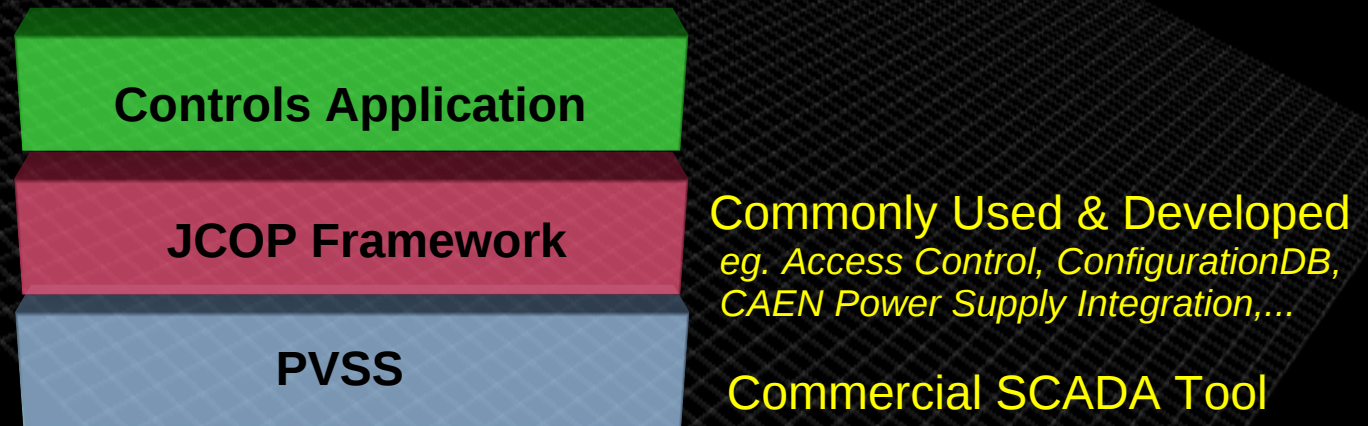


3D Viewer

- What it is and why (motivation)
 - What makes it different
- Application examples
 - ... and yet more examples
- Showcase for
 - Technology integration
 - Portability
 - Code reuse

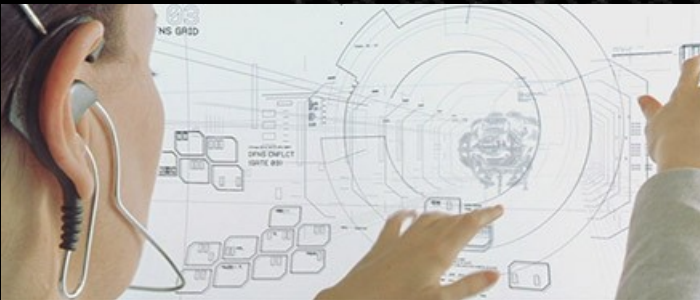
Context

- HMI of many Control Systems at CERN



- User Interface Manager a part of PVSS
 - Graphical design tool for PVSS panels
 - Control widgets: buttons, text boxes, tables, combo boxes
 - Data visualization: trends, charts, histograms
 - Complemented with scripting language (CTRL)
- End result: classical operators' HMIs

- Hollywood concept of a control room
 - Luckily it's not them who decide...
 - But maybe we could learn ...





3D SCADA?

- 3D commercial SCADA already available...
- **Serious use case studies (SAP AG)**

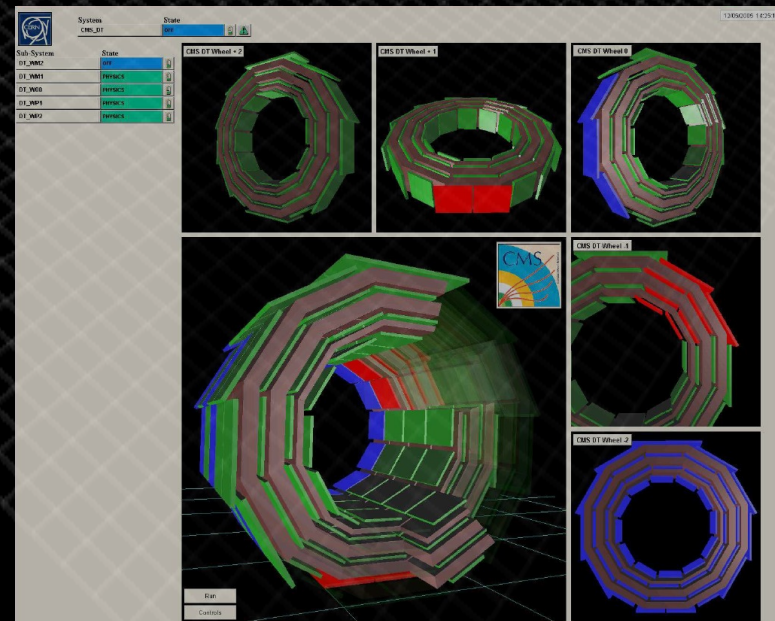
"In manufacturing, 3D visualisation has not been used to its full potential.(...) While 3D visualisation holds a lot of promises it is not always a cost-effective or ideal solution. (...) Also, while certain use cases are frequently discussed as a potential uses for 3D they may not be appropriate for the task at hand. (...)"

[*"Use Cases and Concepts for 3D Visualisation in Manufacturing"*,
Bernhard Wolf, Gerald Mofor, Jochen Rode, SAP AG]

- Communication and demonstration
 - Plant and process engineering
 - Training
 - Localisation: locate hot spots for intervention
 - **Monitoring and control**
 - Maintenance and repair (visualize instructions)
- **Become interesting where large scale come to play**

3D Detector View

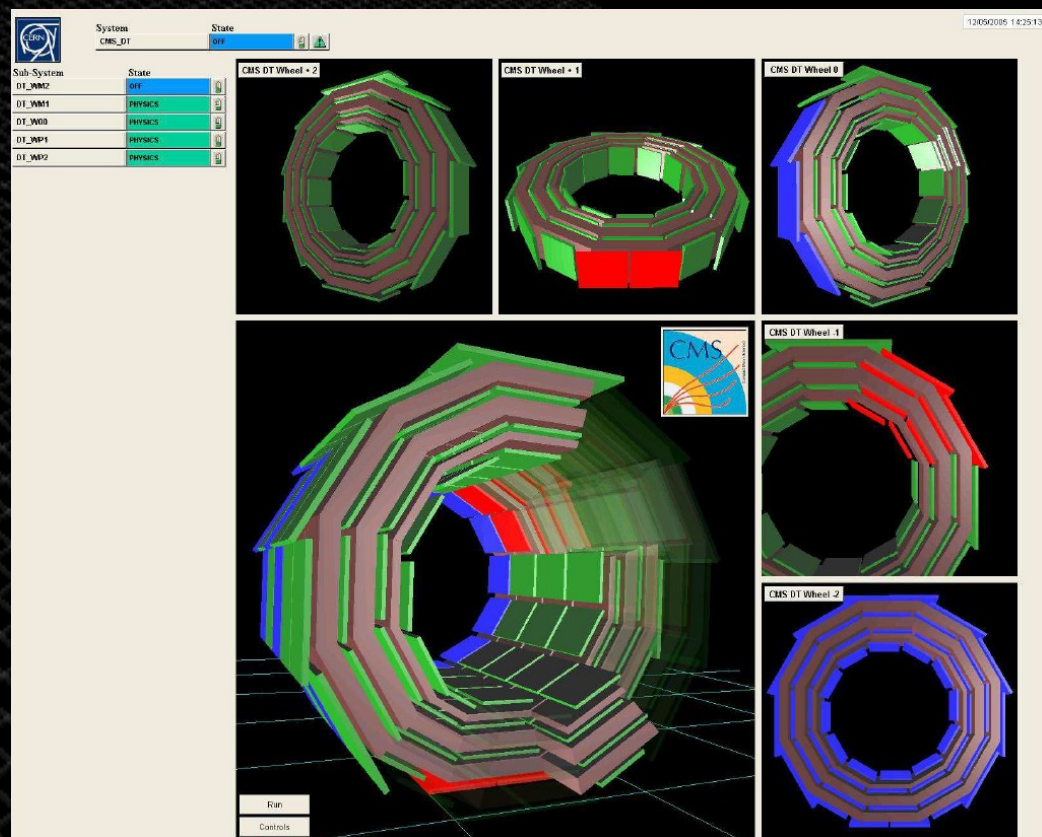
- Pioneer work:
 - 3D visualization for the Detector Control System of the CMS Detector at CERN
 - **Robert Gomez-Reino**, CMS Central DCS Team



- Motivation:
 - **Geometrical alerts:**
display of spatial correlation for parts of the detector deserving attention, easy and intuitive navigation

3D Detector View

- Replacement for classical synoptic view
 - Geometrical view of detector subsystems
 - Familiar to shifter or expert
 - Colors used to display the states
 - Spatial correlation of events/alarms/states
 - Observe details, while keeping general context, orientation, geography
 - Intuitively navigate to desired part using mouse, click on the object for which you want more details




3D Detector View

- Prototype implementation
 - Java3D, within an ActiveX allows to embed it within PVSS
 - Windows platform only...  
 - Showstopper for its wider adoption and use in the other experiments' Control Rooms
 - Maintenance?



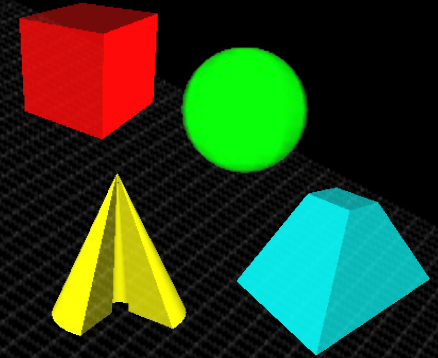


JCOP Framework 3D Viewer

- New implementation of the concept
 - Functionality of the existing prototype: replacement
 - Portable The image shows the Windows logo (four colored panes: orange, green, blue, yellow) and the Tux penguin mascot.
 - Longevity and maintenance
 - Hosted as one of the JCOP Framework components
 - Use of standard technologies
 - Integrated with native PVSS UI technologies
 - EWO: Enhanced Widget Object
 - Controllable, scriptable
 - Generic, High level

Fw3DViewer: generic approach

- Programmer constructs a “scene”
 - A set of typically used shape types
 - Instances: shapes
 - added/removed dynamically
 - referred by a unique name
 - Shape have properties
 - Geometry, position, rotation
 - Color and transparency
- 3D Viewer widget displays the scene,
 - Navigate, interact with shapes (by clicking them)
- Integration with native PVSS mechanism
 - GEDI, scripting, properties, shape-selection events

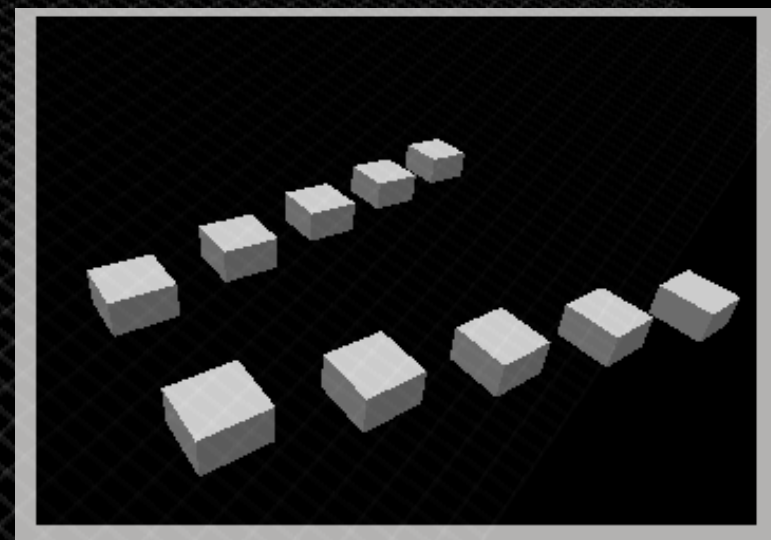


Ad hoc geometry scripting

```

1 main()
2 {
3   for (int stationA=1;stationA<=5;stationA++) {
4     this.addShapeInGroup(
5       "SubDetectorA", "BOX", "SubDetA_station"+stationA,
6       makeDynString("x", (2*stationA),
7                     "y", (1.0+0.5*stationA),
8                     "z", 0.0,
9                     "dx", 0.5,
10                    "dy", 0.5,
11                    "dz", 0.3));
12   }
13   for (int stationB=1;stationB<=5;stationB++) {
14     this.addShapeInGroup(
15       "SubDetectorA", "BOX", "SubDetB_station"+stationB,
16       makeDynString("x", (2*stationB),
17                     "y", (-1.0-0.5*stationB),
18                     "z", 0.0,
19                     "dx", 0.5,
20                    "dy", 0.5,
21                    "dz", 0.3));
22   }
23 }
24 }

```

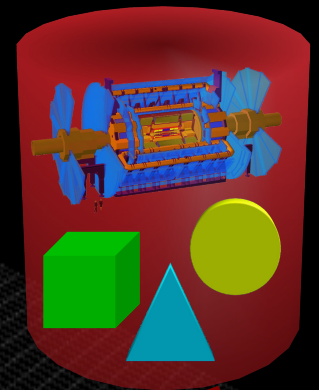
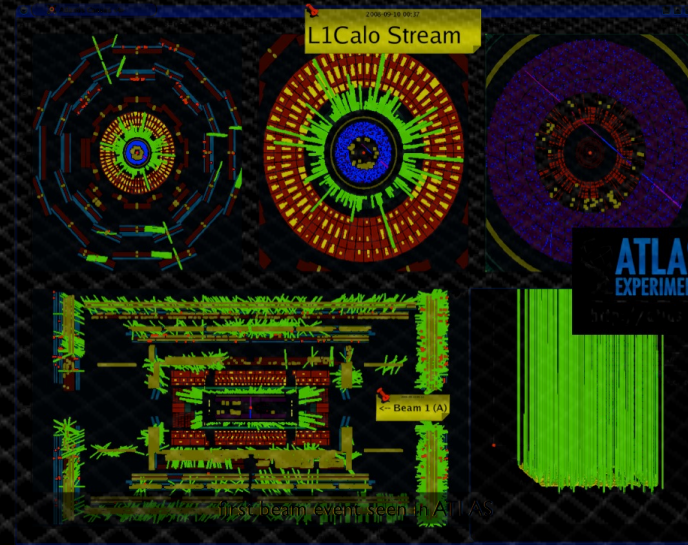


- Object names under strict control
- No unnecessary detail
- Variant:
 - extract data from a XML file, reprocess in the script
 - ... or from a database...

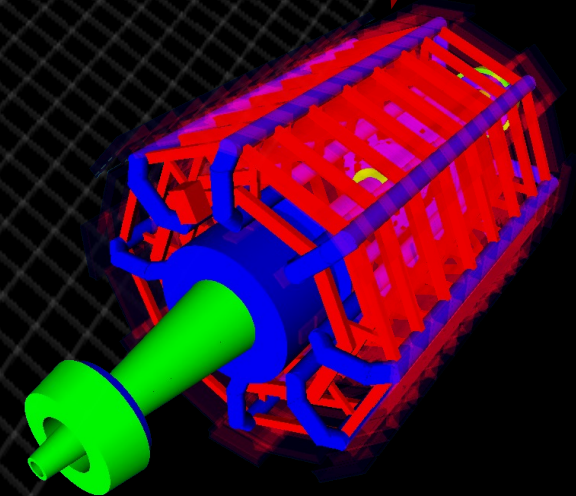
Geometry data

- **Geometry Database**

- used by off-line data analysis (reconstruction) software and event displays

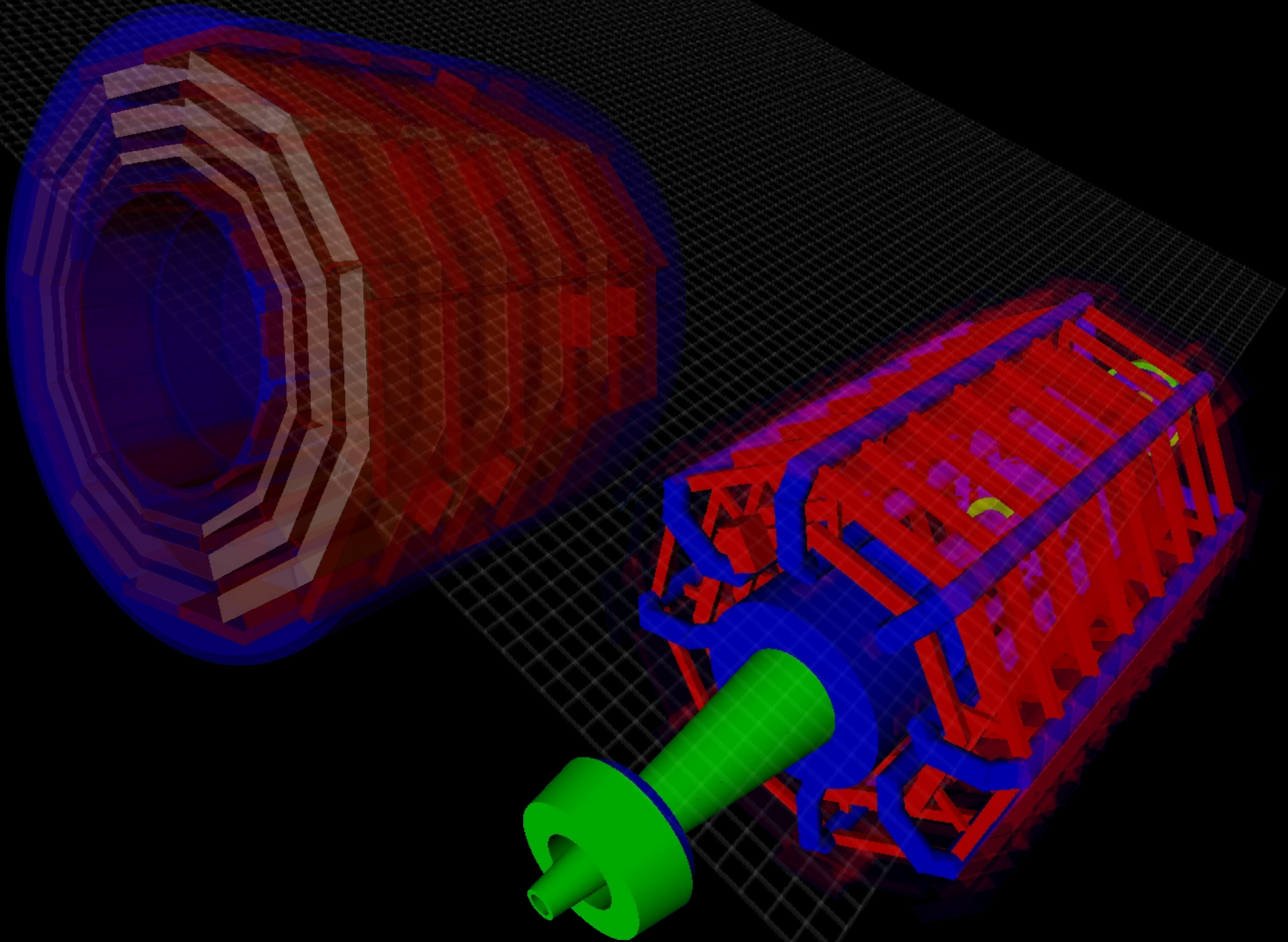


- how about we make use of it?
 - Need binding with controls-related entities

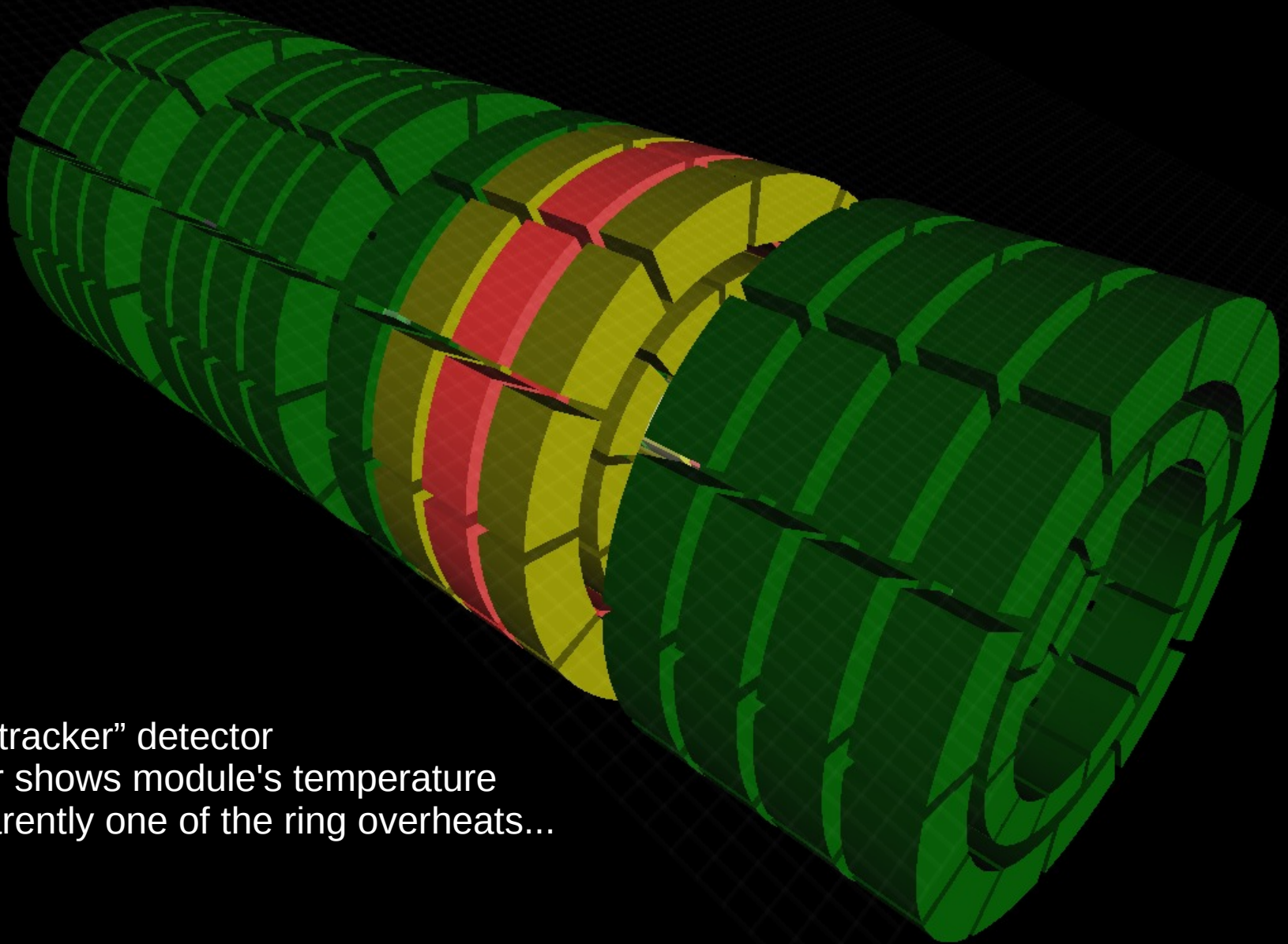




Real views of CMS and ATLAS



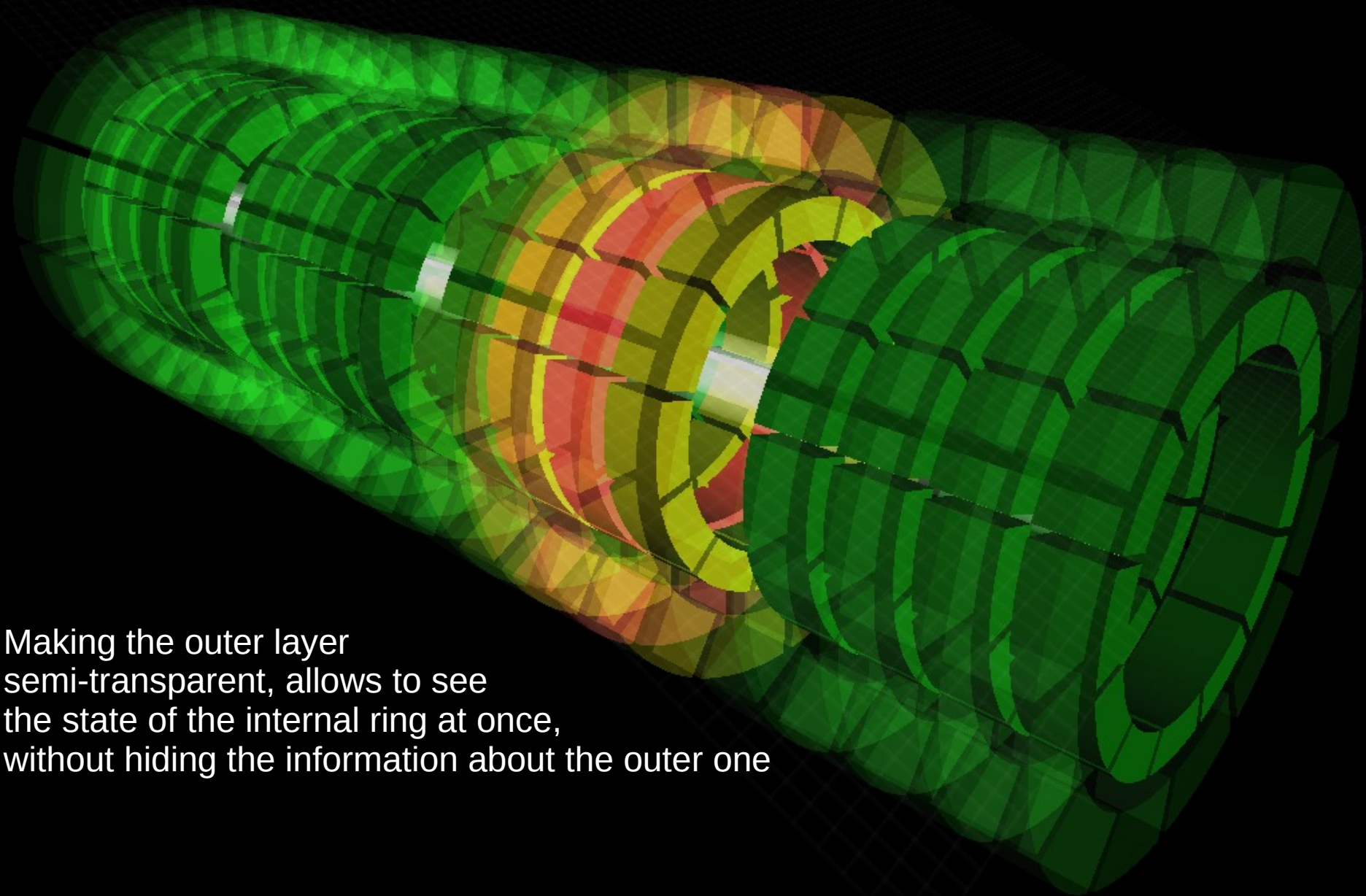
A mock-up detector example



Mockup “tracker” detector

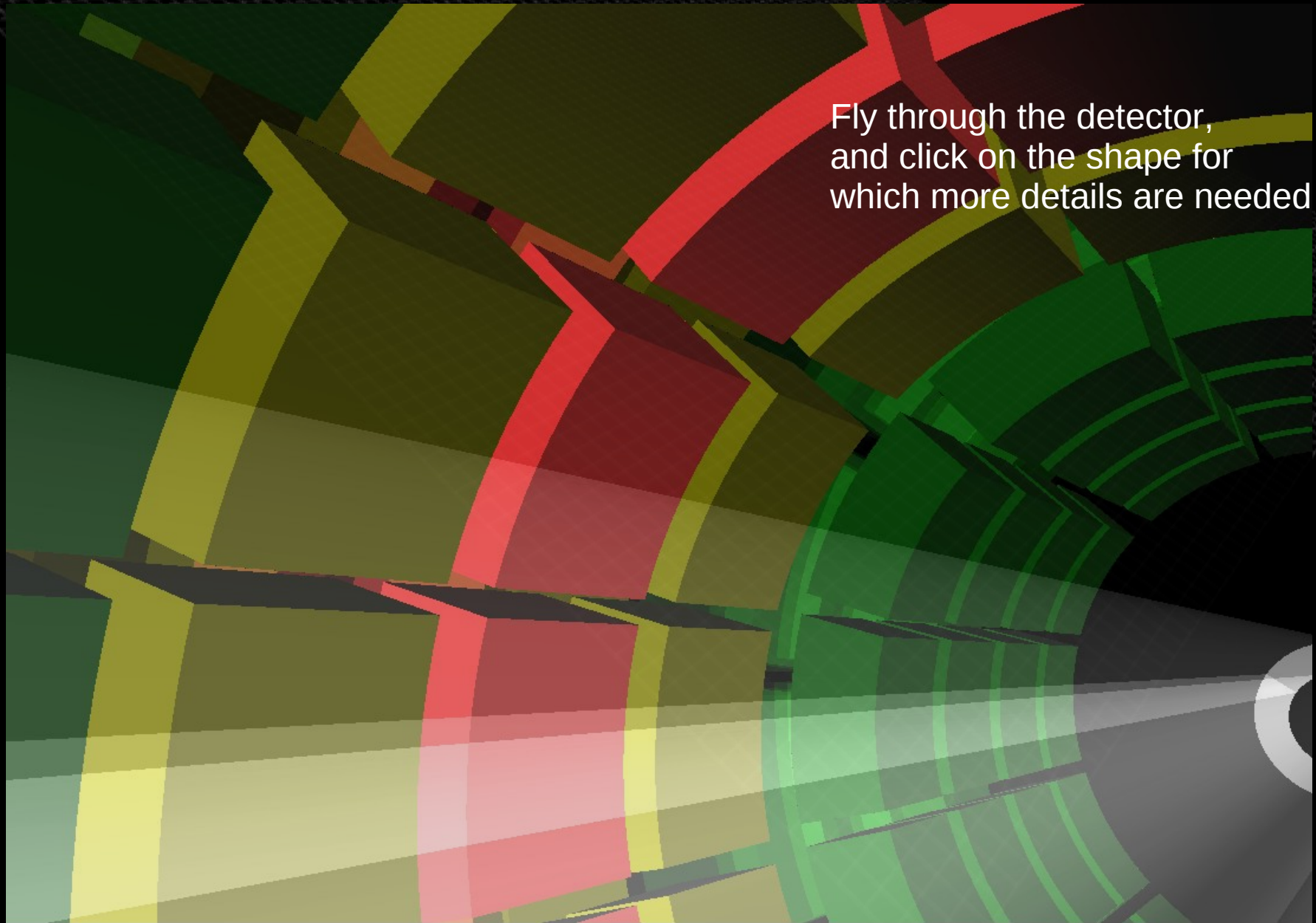
- Color shows module's temperature
- Apparently one of the ring overheats...

A mock-up detector example



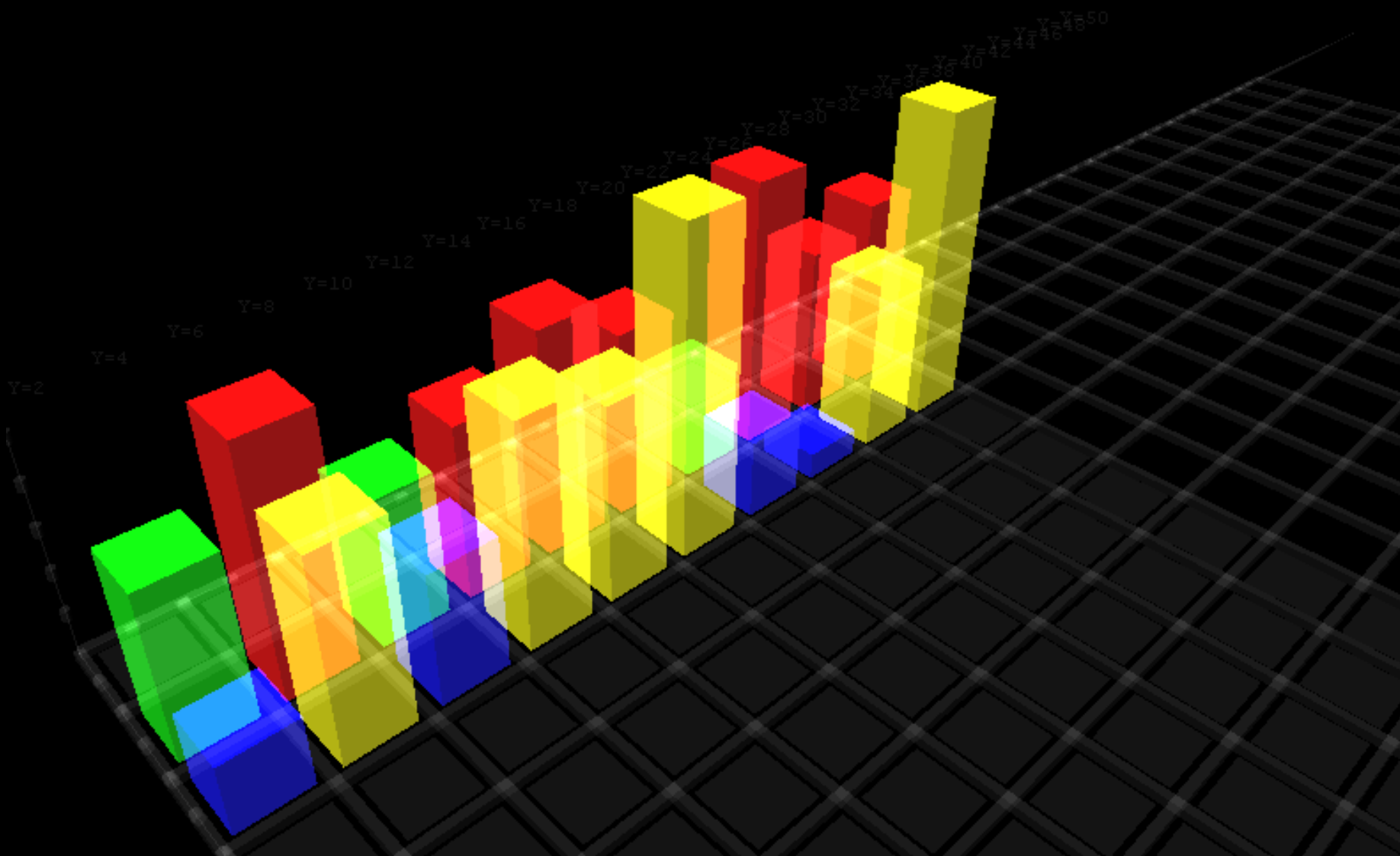
Making the outer layer semi-transparent, allows to see the state of the internal ring at once, without hiding the information about the outer one

A mock-up detector example

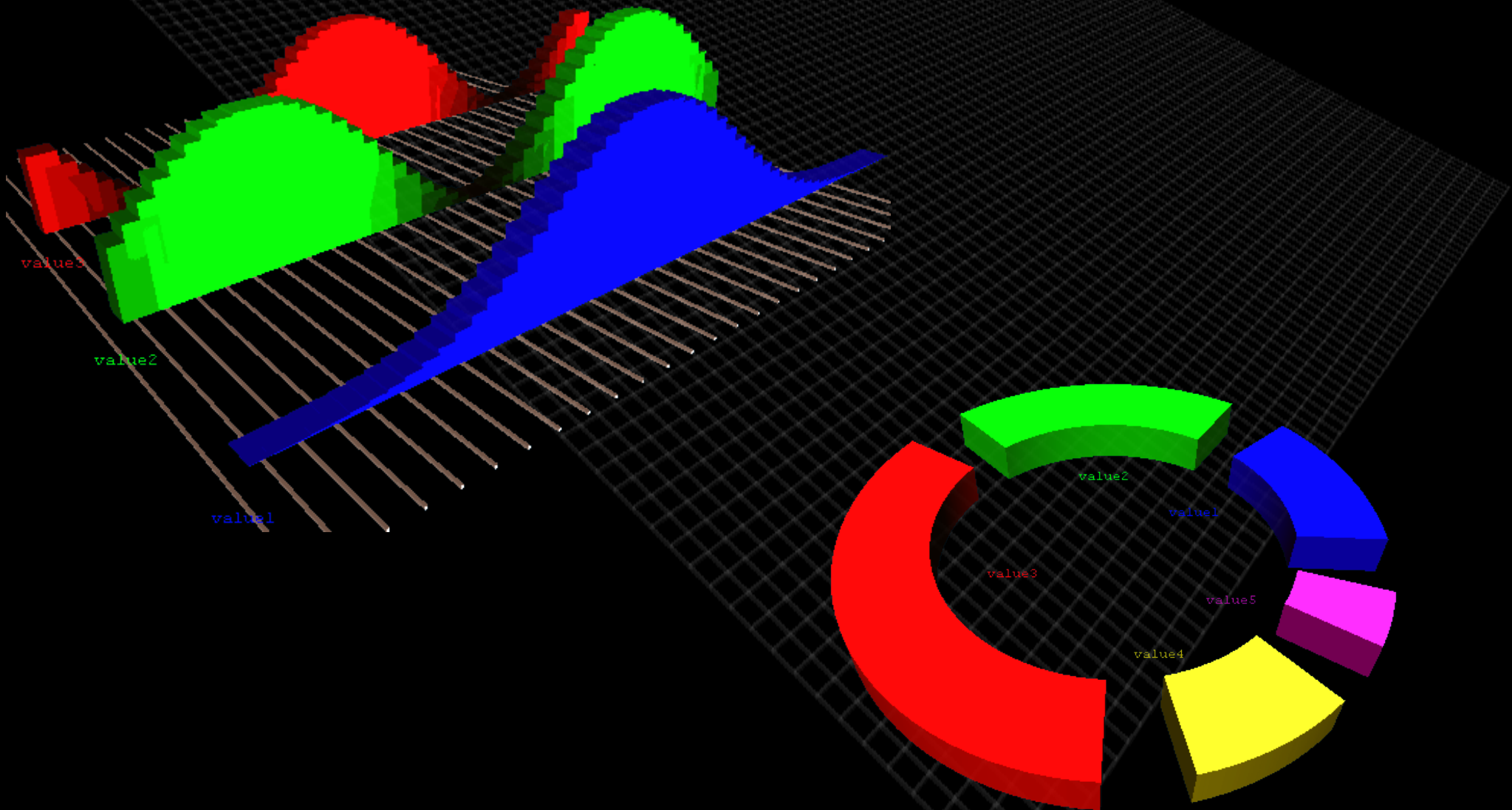


Fly through the detector,
and click on the shape for
which more details are needed

Other applications: a 2D live histogram...



Trend plots, charts





Technologies



Technologies: Qt

- C++ toolkit for GUI & application development
 - Multi-platform (Linux, Unix, Windows, MacOS, embedded platforms)
 - Single-source portability made real
 - Developed by NOKIA (ex: Trolltech)
 - Your next Nokia smart-phone will likely feature it...
 - Open Source and commercial licenses
 - Huge open source community (KDE)
 - Picked up by PVSS since version 3.5
 - Enhanced Widget Object (EWO)
native UI plugin mechanism






Technologies: Open Inventor

- Open Inventor: high level, 3D programming API
 - Designed and implemented by **sgi** in 90's
 - Aim: make graphics programming more efficient
 - A higher-level C++ layer on top of OpenGL
 - Retained mode:
 - the client interacts with a model built of geometrical shapes;
 - Open Inventor engine renders the scene with OpenGL, applying optimizations such as hidden surface removals
 - Simplifies code, esp. for non-OpenGL experts
 - Delivers a library of objects
 - Geometrical shapes: spheres, boxes, etc
 - Cameras, lights





Technologies: Open Inventor

- Multi-platform
 - Unix/Linux, Windows, MacOS, ...
- Interfaces
 - Native platform bindings
 -  Qt
- Extendability: HEPVis
 - Shape types used in HEP software, such as GEANT, to describe geometry:
 - polyhedras, trapezoids,...



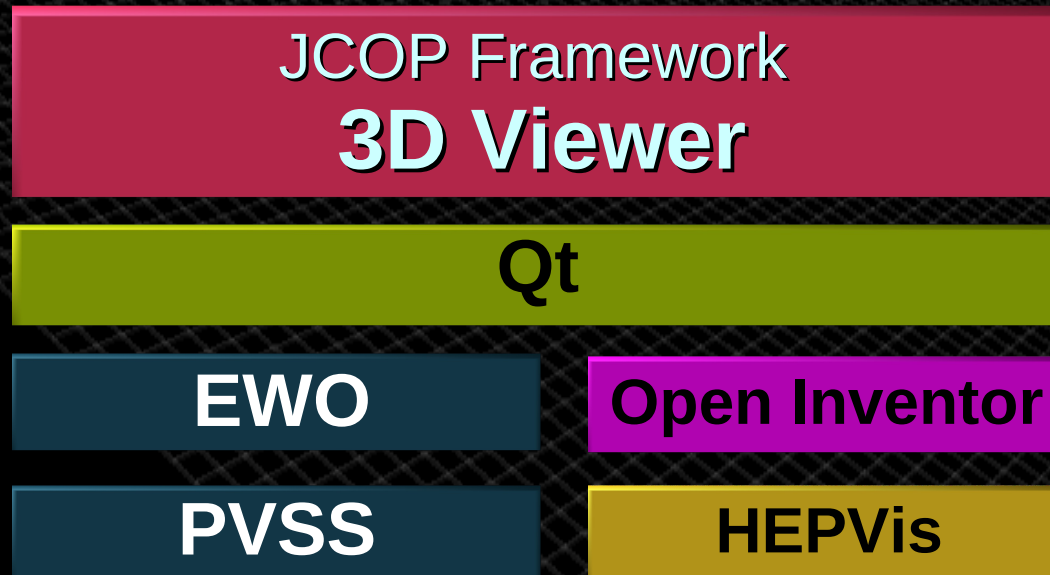
Technologies: Open Inventor

- Availability
 - Open Source (since 2000)
 - Visualizations Sciences Group (since 2009)
 - Commercial edition, support
 - Further development of the standard
 - Numerous Extensions
 - De facto standard for many industrial and scientific visualization
 - Coin3D: independent implementation of OpenInventor 2.1 API
 - Open Source and Commercial license





Technologies: Integrate



fw3DViewer: ~ 40kB of C++ code that integrates and interfaces huge codes of external libraries, packed with functionality



Summary

- 3D Viewer: extension for PVSS-based HMI
 - Generic, fully programmable
 - Based on strong standard technology
 - Implementations of synoptic views
 - Subdetectors of CMS and ATLAS
 - Others may follow
 - LHC (?)
 - The range of possible use cases is open
 - Data viewers
 - Custom, generic widgets